

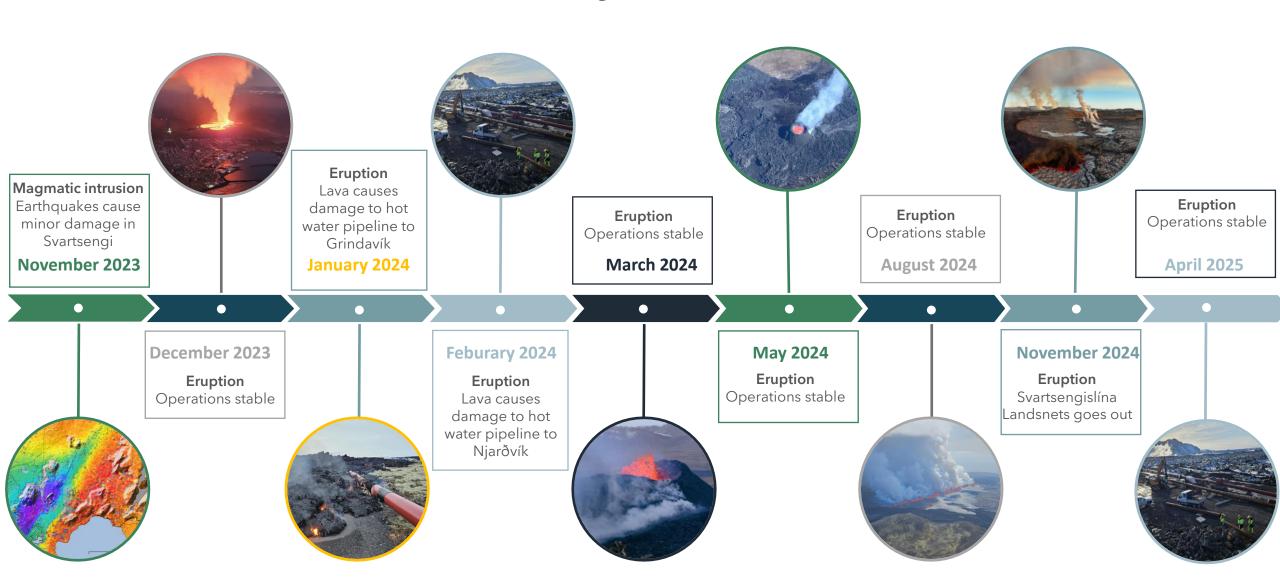
Yearly full chemical sampling

Temperature(°C)
pH/°C
Conductivity (μS/cm)
CO ₂
H₂S
NH₃
В
SiO ₂
Na
К
Mg
Ca
F
CI
Br
SO ₄

	I
Al	RKA
As	
Ва	
Cd	
Со	
Cr	
Cu	
Fe	
Hg	
Mn	
Мо	
Ni	
Pb	
Sr	
V	
Zn	
TDS	
δD	
δ ¹⁸ O	



Volcanic and seismic activity 2023-2025



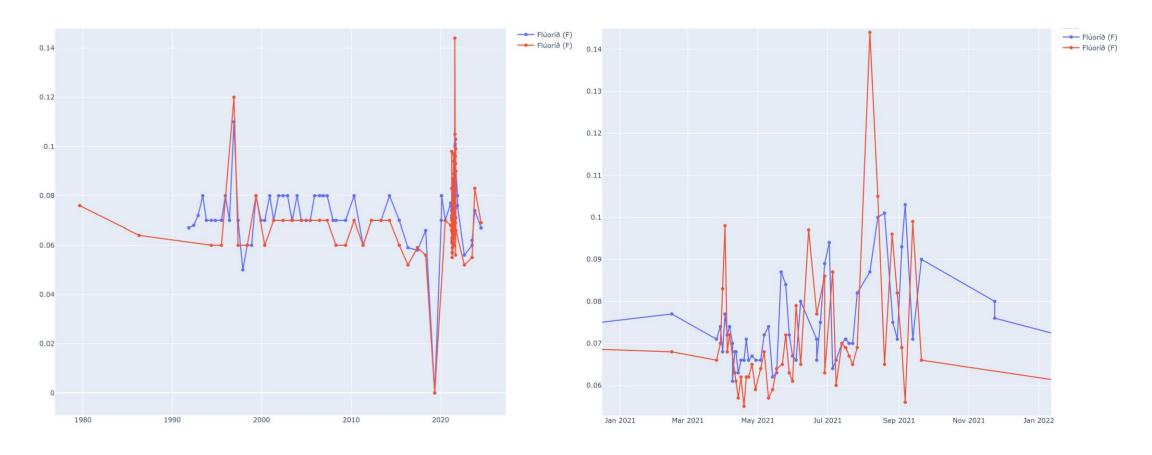




Fagradalsfjall eruption

Daily samples of Water from Lágar

Focused on fluoride analysis – Limit is 1.5





Fagradalsfjall eruption

Online loggers installed

Intended to capture any change that could be due to volcanic contamination

- Fluoride
- Temperature
- pH
- Conductivity
- Turbidity





Sundhnúkar eruption

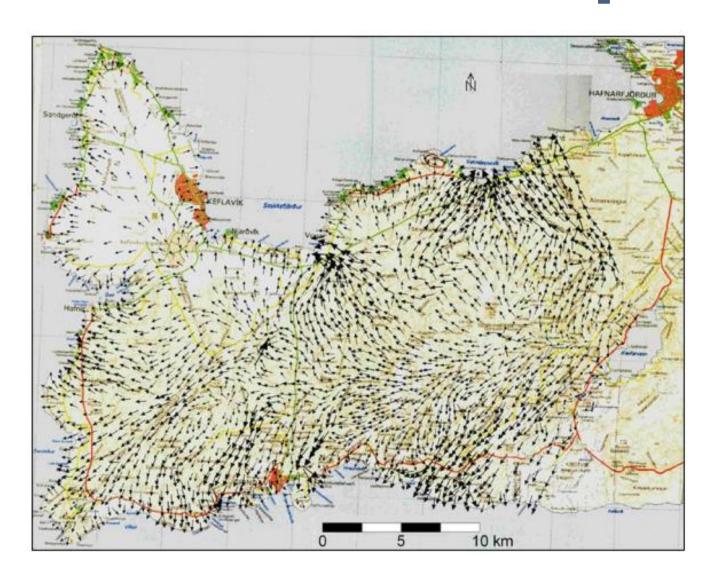


Online loggers don't show any noteworthy changes in the water source at Lágar

Has taught us a lot about groundwater in Reykjanes



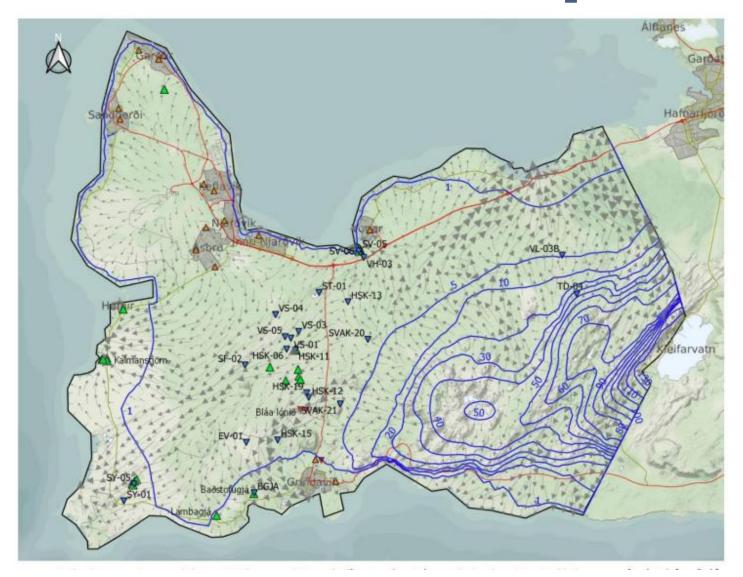
Sundhnúkar eruption



Flow paths are probably quite different from what has previously been put forward



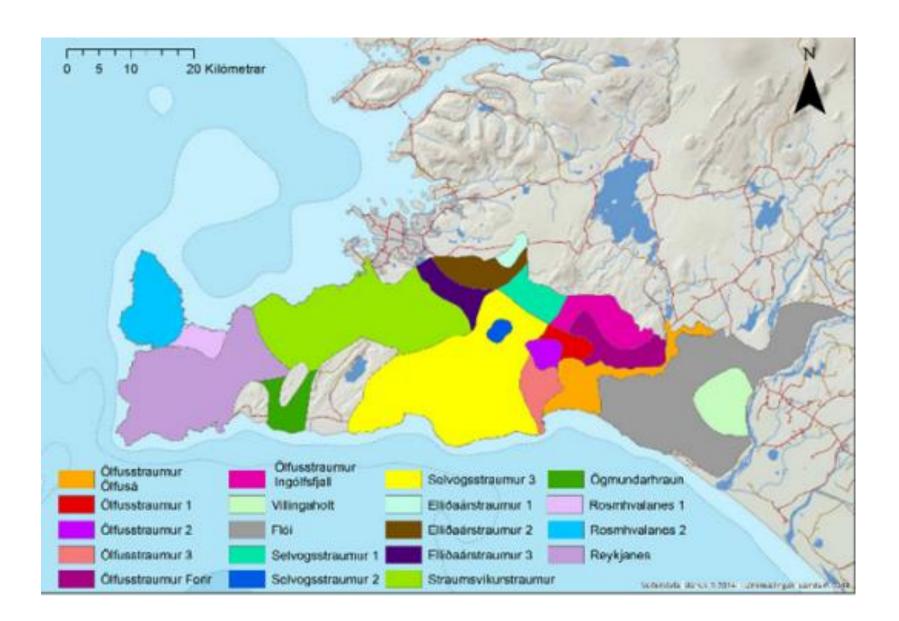
Sundhnúkar eruption



Flow paths are probably quite different from what has previously been put forward

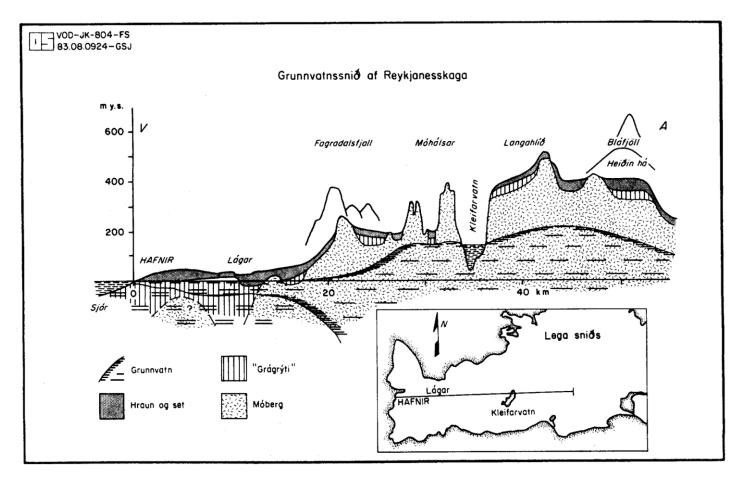


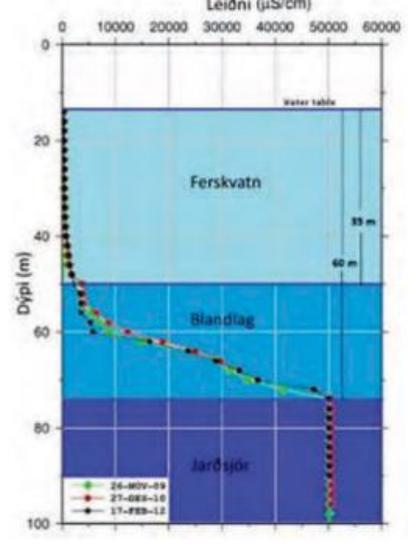
Grunnvatnshlot - Water bodies





The Reykjanes ground water lens

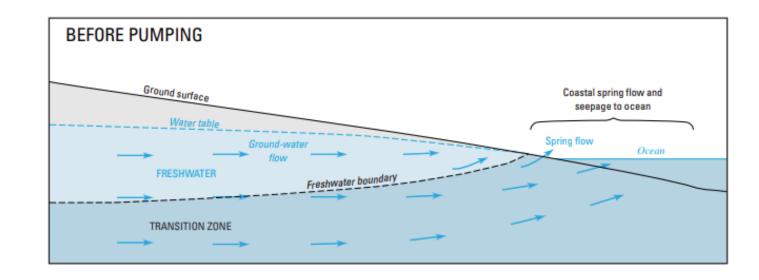






Renewal and discharge

- Ákoma: 1100 mm á ári eða 10549 L/s
- Afrennsli : Lek berglög í sjó, 2%?
- Aðrennsli : Óþekkt







Next steps

- Carry on monitoring current monitoring wells
- Add more monitoring wells especially in Reykjanes
- Find reserve water sources



Thank you!

HS Orka hf.

Svartsengi 240 Grindavík

Phone: +354 520-9300 Email: hsorka@hsorka.is



